



**REGIONAL SPECIALISED METEOROLOGICAL CENTRE-TROPICAL CYCLONES, NEW DELHI
SPECIAL TROPICAL WEATHER OUTLOOK**

DEMS-RSMC SPECIAL TROPICAL CYCLONES NEW DELHI DATED 25.12.2022

SPECIAL TROPICAL WEATHER OUTLOOK FOR NORTH INDIAN OCEAN (THE BAY OF BENGAL AND THE ARABIAN SEA) VALID FOR NEXT 120 HOURS ISSUED AT 0700 UTC OF 25.12.2022 BASED ON 0300 UTC OF 24.12.2022.

BAY OF BENGAL:

SUB: DEPRESSION OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL AND ADJOINING SRI LANKA COAST

THE DEPRESSION OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL OFF SRI LANKA COAST MOVED SOUTHWESTWARDS WITH A SPEED OF 09 KMPH DURING PAST 06 HOURS AND LAY CENTERED AT 0300 UTC OF 25TH DECEMBER OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL AND ADJOINING SRI LANKA COAST NEAR LATITUDE 8.8°N AND LONGITUDE 82.0°E ABOUT 80 KM EAST-NORTHEAST OF TRINCOMALEE (SRI LANKA, 43418), 140 KM SOUTHEAST OF JAFFNA (SRI LANKA, 43404), 320 KM SOUTHEAST OF NAGAPPATTINAM (TAMIL NADU, 43347) AND 510 KM SOUTH-SOUTHEAST OF CHENNAI (TAMIL NADU, 43279).

IT IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE TO MOVE SOUTHWESTWARDS AND CROSS SRI LANKA COAST TO THE SOUTH OF TRINCOMALEE AROUND NOON (DURING 0600-0900 UTC) OF TODAY, THE 25TH DECEMBER. THEREAFTER, IT WOULD MOVE WEST-SOUTHWESTWARDS AND EMERGE INTO COMORIN AREA & NEIGHBOURHOOD BY TOMORROW, THE 26TH DECEMBER MORNING (0000 UTC).

AS PER INSAT-3D IMAGERY, INTENSITY OF THE SYSTEM IS T1.0/1.0. THE CENTER OF THE SYSTEM IS POORLY DEFINED IN SATELLITE IMAGERY. ASSOCIATED SCATTERED TO BROKEN LOW AND MEDIUM CLOUDS WITH EMBEDDED INTENSE TO VERY INTENSE CONVECTION LAY OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL & ADJOINING SRI LANKA COAST BETWEEN LAT 5.0°N TO 11.0°N LONG 80.0°E TO 85.0°E. MINIMUM CLOUD TOP TEMPERATURE IS MINUS 93°C.

THE MAXIMUM SUSTAINED SURFACE WIND SPEED IS 25 KNOTS GUSTING TO 35 KNOTS. THE ESTIMATED CENTRAL PRESSURE IS ABOUT 1004 HPA. SEA CONDITION IS ROUGH TO VERY ROUGH OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL AND ALONG & OFF TAMILNADU & SRILANKA COASTS.

ARABIAN SEA:

THE EXISTING DEPRESSION IS LIKELY TO EMERGE INTO COMORIN AREA AROUND 26TH DECEMBER AND MOVE WEST-NORTHWESTWARDS THEREAFTER TOWARDS SOUTHEAST ARABIAN SEA.

SCATTERED LOW/MEDIUM CLOUDS WITH EMBEDDED ISOLATED MODERATE TO INTENSE CONVECTION OVER SOUTHWEST ARABIAN SEA, EAST PARTS OF COMORIN AREA AND WEAK TO MODERATE CONVECTION OVER NORTHWEST ARABIAN SEA.

PROBABILITY OF CYCLOGENESIS (FORMATION OF DEPRESSION) DURING NEXT 120 HRS:

24 HOURS	24-48 HOURS	48-72 HOURS	72-96 HOURS	96-120 HOURS
LOW	LOW	NIL	NIL	NIL

REMARKS:

SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE IS ABOUT 26-27°C OVER SOUTHWEST BOB. MADDEN JULIAN OSCILLATION INDEX IS IN PHASE 5 WITH AMPLITUDE MORE THAN 1. IT WOULD MOVE TO PHASE 6 FROM 26TH ONWARDS. MJO WOULD SUPPORT CONVECTIVE ACTIVITY OVER THE BAY OF BENGAL DURING NEXT 2 DAYS. THE EQUATORIAL WAVES PREDICTION INDICATES, STRONG EASTERLY WINDS (5-7 MPS) OVER EQUATORIAL INDIAN OCEAN & ADJOINING SOUTH BOB, WEAK EASTERLY WINDS (1-3 MPS) OVER CENTRAL BOB, LOW FREQUENCY BACKGROUND WAVES OVER SOUTH BOB AND EQUATORIAL ROSSBY WAVES OVER SOUTH ANDAMAN SEA DURING NEXT 3-4 DAYS. THEREAFTER, GRADUAL WEAKENING OF WESTERLY WINDS OVER SOUTH BOB & ADJOINING EAST EQUATORIAL INDIAN OCEAN AND EASTERLY WINDS OVER CENTRAL BOB IS PREDICTED. THUS, EQUATORIAL WAVES ARE LIKELY TO SUPPORT ENHANCEMENT OF CONVECTIVE ACTIVITY OVER THE BOB DURING NEXT 2-3 DAYS.

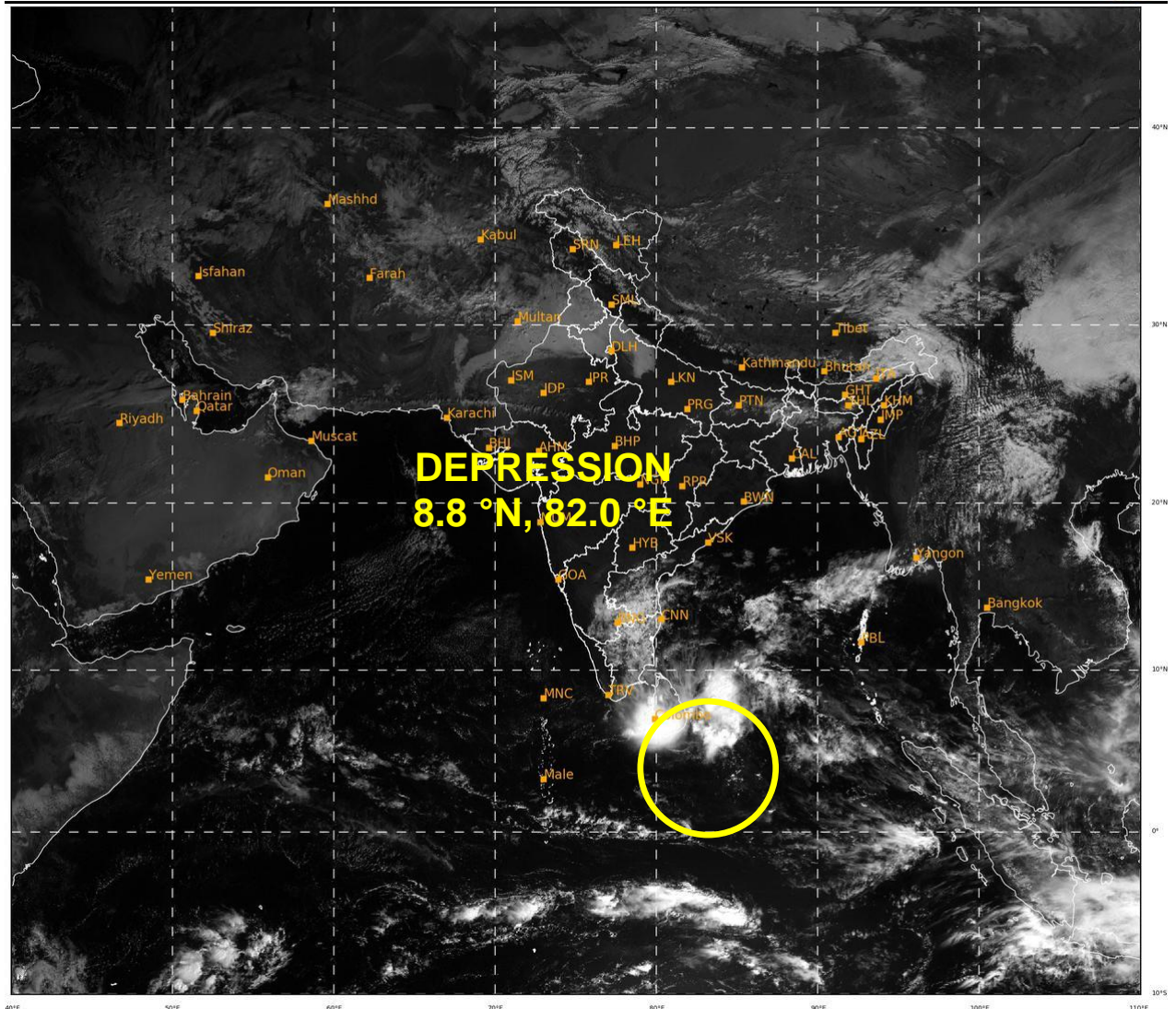
LOW LEVEL RELATIVE VORTICITY IS AROUND $(100) \times 10^{-6} \text{ S}^{-1}$ AROUND THE SYSTEM CENTRE. LOW LEVEL CONVERGENCE IS ABOUT $(20) \times 10^{-5} \text{ S}^{-1}$ SOUTH OF THE SYSTEM CENTRE. UPPER LEVEL DIVERGENCE IS ABOUT $20 \times 10^{-5} \text{ S}^{-1}$ TO THE SOUTH OF SYSTEM CENTRE. VERTICAL WIND SHEAR OF 10-20 KNOTS AROUND THE SYSTEM CENTRE AND MODERATE (~15-20 KNOTS) WIND SHEAR IS PREVAILING TO THE WEST OF THE SYSTEM AREA OVER COMORIN AND LAKSHADWEEP. UNDER THESE SUPPORTIVE CONDITIONS, THE SYSTEM MAINTAINED ITS INTENSITY DURING PAST 24 HOURS.

HOWEVER, AT 0300 UTC OF 25TH, MIDDLE LEVEL RELATIVE VORTICITY SHOWS SIGNIFICANT LOW VALUES IN PAST 24 HOURS. VORTICITY AT 500 HPA LEVELS INDICATE THAT THE VERTICAL EXTENSION OF THE SYSTEM IS DECREASING GRADUALLY. ACCORDINGLY, THE STEERING LEVEL IS CHANGING FROM DEEP LAYER TO MIDDLE /LOWER TROPOSPHERIC LAYERS. THUS, THE SYSTEM WOULD BE STEERED SOUTHWESTWARDS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF NORTHEASTERLY WINDS PREVAILING OVER THE REGION IN ASSOCIATION WITH NORTHEAST MONSOON. FURTHER, AS THE SYSTEM WOULD MOVE TOWARDS SRI LANKA COAST, IT WOULD ENCOUNTER SURFACE FRICTION AND DECREASE IN CORIOLIS PARAMETER. ALL THESE WOULD LEAD TO GRADUAL WEAKENING OF THIS SYSTEM WHILE MOVING SOUTHWESTWARDS TOWARDS COMORIN AREA ACROSS SRI LANKA COAST.

MOST OF THE MODELS (IMD GFS & NCUM GROUP, IMD MME AND ECMWF) ARE INDICATING EXISTING DEPRESSION OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL TO MOVE GRADUALLY SOUTHWESTWARDS REACHING COMORIN AREA BY 26TH/0000 UTC ACROSS SRI LANKA. MODELS ARE NOT INDICATING FURTHER INTENSIFICATION OF THE SYSTEM. THE MODELS ARE ALSO PREDICTING POSSIBLE EMERGENCE OF THE SYSTEM OVER THE ARABIAN SEA AND INDICATING THE WEST-NORTHWESTWARDS MOVEMENT WITH GRADUAL WEAKENING.

IN VIEW OF ALL THE ABOVE, THE DEPRESSION OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL AND ADJOINING SRI LANKA COAST IS LIKELY TO CONTINUE TO MOVE SOUTHWESTWARDS AND CROSS SRI LANKA COAST TO THE SOUTH OF TRINCOMALEE AROUND NOON (DURING 0600-0900 UTC) OF TODAY, THE 25TH DECEMBER. THEREAFTER, IT WOULD MOVE WEST-SOUTHWESTWARDS AND EMERGE INTO COMORIN AREA & NEIGHBOURHOOD BY TOMORROW, THE 26TH DECEMBER MORNING (0000 UTC)

M. SHARMA
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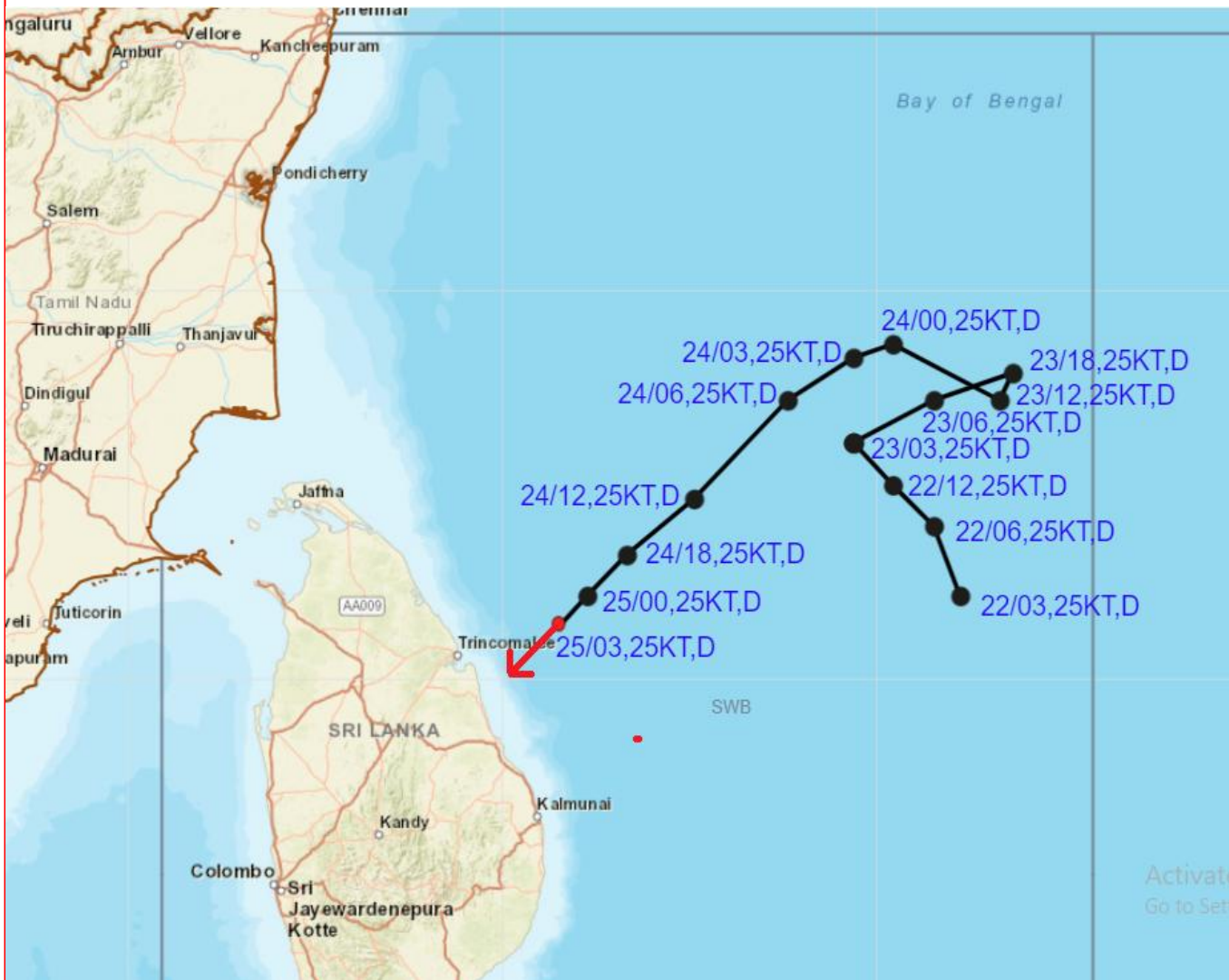
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IMD, DELHI



OBSERVED AND FORECAST TRACK OF DEPRESSION OVER SOUTHWEST BAY OF BENGAL AND ADJOINING SRI LANKA COAST BASED ON 0300 UTC OF 25th DECEMBER, 2022



DATE/TIME IN UTC
 IST=UTC + 0530
 L: LOW PRESSURE AREA
 WML: WELL MARKED LOW PRESSURE AREA
 D: DEPRESSION (17-27 KT)
 DD: DEEP DEPRESSION (28-33 KT)
 CS: CYCLONIC STORM (34-47 KT)
 SCS: SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (48-63KT)
 VSCS: VERY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (64-89 KT)
 ESCS: EXTREMELY SEVERE CYCLONIC STORM (90-119 KT)
 SuCS: SUPER CYCLONIC STORM (≥20 KT)

- LESS THAN 34 KT
- 34-47 KT
- ≥ 48 KT
- OBSERVED TRACK
- FORECAST TRACK
- CONE OF UNCERTAINTY

Fishermen warning graphics

Day 1: 25.12.2022/11:30AM to 26.12.2022/05:30AM



Day 2: 26.12.2022/05:30AM to 27.12.2022/05:30AM



Day 3: 27.12.2022/05:30AM to 28.12.2022/05:30AM



Day 4: 28.12.2022/05:30AM to 29.12.2022/05:30AM



Day 5: 29.12.2022/05:30AM to 30.12.2022/05:30AM



Squally WX with wind speed 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph

Squally wind speed 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph

Fishermen are advised not to venture into the marked areas.